

6-8 SEPTEMBER 2017

9th National Paediatric Bioethics Conference

Patient and family-centred care: Reality or Rhetoric?









Welcome

Dear colleagues,

On behalf of the Children's Bioethics Centre at The Royal Children's Hospital (RCH), it is with great pleasure that we welcome you to the 9th National Paediatric Bioethics Conference, in Melbourne.

The theme for this year's conference is 'Patient and family-centred care'. This is an admirable sentiment, but is it any more than that? As an overall ethos it is hard to disagree with, but it is not always clear what it means in practice. Families are complicated at the best of times. Sometimes they can start to fray around the seams when a child is sick. Should we always be guided by the expressed needs and preferences of families, or those of the child? And what if they are different?

This conference will explore whether the idea of patient and family-centred care provides meaningful guidance in ethically complex and challenging health care situations. It promises to be as engaging and thought-provoking as ever.

We welcome visitors to our hospital and its world class facilities and are grateful to our organising committee, conference presenters and our local, national and international delegates.

We would like to acknowledge the generous support of our conference sponsors and the Bioethics Development Board chaired by Mr Barry Novy OAM.

The Children's Bioethics Centre acknowledges the generous ongoing support of The Royal Children's Hospital Foundation.

We hope you enjoy this exciting program of events.

Sessions will be held at:

- Ella Latham Auditorium Ground floor, West Building
- Vernon Collins Lecture Theatre Health Education & Learning Precinct Level 1, West Building (via the Yellow lifts)

The Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne 50 Flemington Road, Parkville Telephone (03) 9345 5522

Lunch and afternoon breaks will be held at:

 Health, Education and **Learning Precinct Lounge** Level 1, West Building



Consultant Paediatrician: Clinical Director Children's Bioethics Centre The Royal Children's Hospital

A/Prof Jill Sewell



Prof Lynn Gillam Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director Children's Bioethics Centre The Royal Children's Hospital

Audience participation by 'Poll Everywhere'

Please download the free app onto your iPhone, iPad or Android phone via the link: www.polleverywhere.com/mobile Or use SMS at the event

The Children's Bioethics Centre

The Children's Bioethics Centre is committed to promoting the welfare and rights of children and their families, by assisting in decision-making in complex health care situations. This involves helping to facilitate ethical reflection, promote good communication, resolve ethical conflict, and ease moral distress.

The Children's Bioethics Centre has four major areas of activity: a clinical ethics service, an education program, a research program, and development of guidelines and clinical procedures.

The Clinical Ethics Service offers clinical staff at the RCH advice and support in ethically challenging patient-care matters. A Clinical Ethics Response Group meeting is convened within 24-48 hours of a referral, and provides a structured forum for deliberation, with formal documentation. This service is highly valued and frequently used by hospital staff.

The work of the Children's Bioethics Centre was internationally recognised with the Hans-Joachim Schwager Award for Clinical Ethics Consultation in 2013.

The Centre is proudly supported by The Royal Children's Hospital Foundation.



The Bioethics Team

Front: A/Prof John Massie Dr Rosalind McDougall Ms Karen Fellows

Back: Prof Lynn Gillam Dr Merle Spriggs A/Prof Clare Delany A/Prof Jenny Hynson Ms Bry Moore Mr Cade Shadbolt

Absent: A/Prof Jill Sewell

International keynote speaker

Wednesday 6 September

Patient and family-centred care: is paediatric health care losing sight of the patient?

Associate Professor Randi Zlotnik Shaul

JD, LLM, PhD

In recent years, paediatric health care settings in Australia and across North America have entrenched their commitment to families in organisational policies, programs, practices and public materials. While providing care that is sensitive to a family's values and context has come to be recognised as beneficial for the paediatric patient, prioritising the wishes of families above all else can result in falling short in fulfilling duties to the patient.

In this Grand Rounds, Canadian paediatric bioethicist Randi Zlotnik Shaul will provide an overview of the important distinctions between the models of patient-centred care and family-centred care. She will discuss why these distinctions matter both ethically and legally. Randi will describe the model of child and family-centred care developed at The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Canada and discuss case examples that highlight the risks and opportunities associated with these models of care.



Randi Zlotnik Shaul is the Director of the Bioethics Department and Senior Associate Scientist in Child Health Evaluative Sciences at The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto. Canada. In that role, Randi provides bioethics consultation services and policy support, teaches health care professionals and bioethics students, and conducts bioethics research. Randi is an Associate Professor in the Department of Paediatrics at the University of Toronto and is a member of the University of Toronto's Joint Centre for Bioethics. Prior to studies in bioethics Randi practiced law at the Ontario Ministry of Health. Randi completed a degree in political science at McGill University, received her Doctor of Jurisprudence degree from Osgoode Hall Law School and her Master of Laws and PhD from the University of Toronto. Randi's current research focuses on paediatric health care challenges at the intersection of ethics and law. Randi's scholarship is published in bioethics, medical, health policy and law journals. Randi is the editor of the book Paediatric Patient and Family-Centred Care: Ethical Legal Issues.



Featured Australian speakers

Wednesday 6 September

Dr Carolyn Johnston

SFHEA, PhD, MA, LLM, LLB (Hons)

Biography

Carolyn is currently a lecturer in Health Law and Ethics at Deakin University, Geelong. Before Carolyn arrived in Australia in May 2017, she was Adviser in Medical Law and Ethics at the School of Medicine at King's College London and also Senior Lecturer in Medical Law at Kingston University in the UK.

Between 2002 and 2005, Carolyn worked at the Ethox Centre, University of Oxford, as Project Officer for the UK Clinical Ethics Network and was a member of three Clinical Ethics Committees in London



Dr Frin Sharwood

BSc/BA, MBBS, DCh

Biography

Erin is the Clinical Ethics Fellow for the Centre for Children's Health Ethics and Law - a collaborative partnership between the University of Queensland, Queensland University of Technology, and Children's Health Queensland. She is completing Advanced Training in Paediatric Endocrinology, and has a longstanding interest in medical ethics, with an undergraduate degree in History and Sociology from the University of Queensland. Erin has a particular interest in health communication and collaborative decision making, and is currently undertaking a Masters of Bioethics through Monash University,



Dr Vicki Xafis

BA (Lang.), Hons I (Linguistics), RSA (DTEFLA), MBioethics, PhD (ethics-law)

Biography

Vicki is a clinical ethicist at the Sydney Children's Hospitals Network (SCHN) where she has been collaboratively developing the SCHN Clinical Ethics Service since 2015. She has a background in bioethics, linguistics, and education and has extensive expertise in qualitative research. Vicki is a Cochrane Review author and is involved in a number of research projects. She is a founding member of the Australasian Clinical Ethics (ACE) Network, a member of the Perinatal Society of Australia and New Zealand (PSANZ) Policy Subcommittee, was Secretary (and founding member) of the PSANZ Perinatal Palliative Care Subcommittee from 2013-Jan 2017, and is affiliated with Sydney Health Ethics, The University of Sydney, and the School of Public Health, The University of Adelaide. Some of her interests include parental decision-making, perinatal and paediatric palliative care, communication, consent, privacy and research ethics.



Lunchtime plenary sessions

Thursday 7 September

Ethical challenges in supporting transitions toward adult care

In paediatric care, transition support plays an important role in assisting young people towards their transition from the paediatric to the adult care setting. However ethical challenges can arise during the transition period. Not everyone agrees with what information to give to young people and their parents and when and how to do this. There can be uncertainty about the roles and responsibilities of clinicians, parents and the young person. Adjusting to differences in systems of care between adult and paediatric settings can be challenging even when well prepared. Keeping the patient and family central to all decision making and communications is vital.

In this session we discuss experiences and ethical challenges which can arise during periods of transition from The Royal Children's Hospital (RCH) towards the adult care setting with a past RCH patient, the mother of a young person, a paediatrician and an adult care clinician.

Ms Evelyn Culnane

Biography

Evelyn Culnane leads the Transition Support Service at The Royal Children's Hospital (RCH) Melbourne, providing holistic transition support, preparation and coordination of care for patients and their families in partnership with the RCH and adult service disciplines state-wide, as young people embark on the journey to adult healthcare and adulthood.

The Transition Support Service also leads a number of innovative quality improvement projects and research in this field including the development of a transition model of care for young people with Intellectual Disability and/or Autism Spectrum Disorder with mental health issues and the establishment of hospital-wide transition care systems and pathways between the RCH and The Royal Melbourne Hospital.



Mrs Sue Kennedy

Biography

Sue's daughter, Brooke 19, has early onset generalised dystonia and has attended The Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne since she was two years old. She has two other children Mitch, 24 and Jon, 22 and currently works part-time as the Business & Finance Manager at the Cerebral Palsy Education Centre in Glen Waverley.



Ms Jacqui Everett

Biography

Jacqui is 21 years old and currently studying a Bachelor of Nursing with future plans to pursue a career as a paramedic. She also works part time as a nanny and a First Responder for an event medical company. Jacqui has a passion for art and the environment and especially loves combining the two. For many years, she has been volunteer with the St Vincent de Paul Society working with disadvantaged children making home visits and helping to run camps. Her early exposure to the medical field as a patient and as a volunteer has given her great insight into how engaging with vulnerable individuals can be a rewarding experience.



Friday 8 September

The challenges of providing family-centred care when there is violence in the family home

The impact of family violence upon children has been well researched and documented. Exposure to family violence is a health issue, which can significantly impact on a child's development, mental health and well-being, even when the violence is directed towards a parent, rather than the child.

When the child has a medical condition, the impacts can spill over into management of the condition. However, in a paediatric hospital setting it can be ethically challenging to identify, assess and intervene in situations of family violence, whilst maintaining family centred therapeutic relationships.

This session will provide some background and context about family violence in the community and at The Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne. The practical ethical challenges that arise in these situations will then be explored in a hypothetical case discussion.

Ms Dani Gold

BA, BSW

Biography

Dani Gold is a Senior Social worker at The Royal Children's Hospital (RCH) Melbourne. Most recently, Dani has been in the role of Family Violence Project Lead, implementing a 'whole-of-hospital' response to Family Violence at the RCH and working alongside other Victorian healthcare services to implement the 'Strengthening Hospitals response to Family Violence' model, recommended by the Royal Commission into Family Violence (2016).



Sergeant Carmel Ross

Biography

Carmel Ross is the Victoria Police North West Metro Division 4 Family Violence Advisor. Carmel has had a policing career that extends over the past 30 years and has been the ND4 Family Violence Advisor for four years. Carmel is a subject matter expert in police response and investigation into family violence and provides assistance and advice to police and the community in the local government areas of Hume, Moreland and Moonee Valley.

Professor Lynn Gillam

BA (Hons), MA (Oxon), PhD

Biography

Lynn Gillam is an ethicist with particular interests in paediatric clinical ethics, research ethics and ethics education. Lynn is the Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director of the Children's Bioethics Centre at The Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne. Lynn is also Professor in Health Ethics in the School of Population and Global Health at the University of Melbourne.



Day 1 Wednesday 6 September

9.00am Conference registration

Ella Latham Auditorium foyer

Conference opening and Welcome 9.45-10.00am

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: Mr John Stanway, Chief Executive Officer, The Royal Children's Hospital

Welcome to Country

Session 1: Tensions, conflicts and disagreements 10.00am

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: A/Prof Jill Sewell, Consultant Paediatrician; Clinical Director, Children's Bioethics Centre,

The Royal Children's Hospital

Family-centred care may stonewall clinical decision-making — experiences from a UK clinical 10.00 - 10.30am

ethics committee

Dr Carolyn Johnston, Lecturer, Health Law & Ethics, Medical School, Deakin University, Geelong

Different shades of grey: When parents do not act in their child's best interests 10.30 - 11.00am

A/Prof Chan Mei Yoke, Specialist in Palliative Medicine, Senior Consultant and Head, Haematology/Oncology

Service & Paediatric Palliative Service, KK Women's and Children's Hospital, Singapore

Access to ultra expensive therapies — Ethical conundrums around community advocacy 11.00 - 11.30am

Dr Erin Sharwood, Clinical Ethics Fellow, Centre for Children's Health Ethics and Law, Children's Health

Queensland Hospital and Health Service, Brisbane

11.30am - 12.30pm Lunch break

Session 2: Keynote address (Grand Rounds) 12.30 - 1.30 pm

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: Prof Peter McDougall, Executive Director Medical Services and Clinical Governance,

The Royal Children's Hospital

Patient and family-centred care: Is paediatric health care losing sight of the patient?

A/Prof Randi Zlotnik Shaul, Director of Bioethics, The Hospital for Sick Children Department of Paediatrics,

Joint Centre for Bioethics, The University of Toronto

1.30pm - 1.45pm Break

Session 3: Engaging with families outside the clinical context 1.45-3.15pm

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: Prof Lynn Gillam, Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director, Children's Bioethics Centre,

The Royal Children's Hospital

When the hospital is home 1.45 - 2.05pm

Dr Joshua Osowicki, General Paediatrician, Paediatric Infectious Diseases Physician, PhD student; Group A Streptococcus Research Group, Murdoch Children's Research Institute; Department of Infection and Immunity, Monash Children's Hospital, Melbourne; Department of Paediatrics, the University of Melbourne

Dr Tammy Goldwasser, Advanced Trainee - General Paediatrics, Infant Mental Health Unit, Department of Psychiatry, The Royal Children's Hospital

2.05pm - 2.25pm

What to do after a patient dies: views of RCH staff on attending funerals

Ms Laura Toscano, MD4 student, University of Melbourne

Dr Giuliana Antolovich, Consultant Paediatrician, Neurodevelopment & Disability, The Royal Children's Hospital; Honorary Fellow, Murdoch Children's Research Institute

2.25pm - 2.45pm

Staff attendance at patient funerals: testing our intuitions about child and family-centred care?

Dr Lauren Notini, Postdoctoral Fellow in Clinical and Organizational Bioethics, Joint Centre for Bioethics, University of Toronto

A/Prof Randi Zlotnik Shaul, Director, Bioethics Department, The Hospital for Sick Children; Member, Joint Centre for Bioethics, University of Toronto

2.45pm-3.15pm

Audience discussion with comments from multidisciplinary panel:

A/Prof Jenny Hynson, Clinical Associate Professor; Head, Victorian Paediatric Palliative Care Program, The Royal Children's Hospital

Dr Giuliana Antolovich, Consultant Paediatrician, Neurodevelopment & Disability, The Royal Children's Hospital; Honorary Fellow, Murdoch Children's Research Institute

Ms Robyn Clark, Social Worker in Clinical Practice Development, Department of Social Work, The Royal Children's Hospital

Ms Yvette Moore, Clinical Nurse Specialist, Rosella - Paediatric Intensive Care Unit, The Royal Children's Hospital

3.15pm - 3.45pm Afternoon break

3.45-4.45pm

Session 4: Decision-making for premature babies

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: A/Prof Hugo Gold, Founding Clinical Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital

3.45-4.15pm

Analysis of decision-making in the 'grey zone' in extremely premature infants: a comparison of different ethical approaches

Ms Alice Cavolo, Center for Biomedical Ethics and Law, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

4.15 - 4.45pm

'Whatever decision you make, it will be the right one': the experience of difficult decision-making as a parent of a baby born prematurely

Ms Jenny O'Neill, Clinical Nurse Consultant, Neurodevelopment and Disability, The Royal Children's Hospital; PhD candidate, The Department of Paediatrics, the University of Melbourne

4.45pm

Conclusion

5.45-9.00pm

Conference dinner

The Woodward Centre

Level 10, Law Building, the University of Melbourne, 185 Pelham Street, Carlton

Master of Ceremonies: Ms Sue Hunt, Chief Executive Officer, The Royal Children's Hospital Foundation

Food for thought: Expensive experimental treatments — Who pays, who decides, who comes next?

Prof Lynn Gillam, Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, RCH.

Lynn will engage dinner guests in a lively case discussion with an interactive audience opinion poll.

Day 2 Thursday 7 September

7.45 - 8.45am

Session 5: Breakfast session

Proudly sponsored by the Medical Staff Association (MSA)

RCH Foundation, Family Resource Centre, Level 2, 48 Flemington Road

Chair: Dr Peter Simm, Consultant, Endocrinology & Diabetes, The Royal Children's Hospital

Moral distress for clinicians: how do we support families when the story doesn't stack up?

Dr Margie Danchin, Paediatrician, Department of General Medicine, The Royal Children's Hospital; Senior Research Fellow, Vaccine and Immunisation and Rotavirus Research Group, Murdoch Children's Research Institute; Senior Fellow, Department of Paediatrics, the University of Melbourne

	Session 6: Concurrent sessions	
10.00 - 11.30am	Session 6A: Patient and family-centred care for adolescents Ella Latham Auditorium Chair: Dr Rosalind McDougall Senior Lecturer, University of Melbourne; Honorary Research Fellow, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital	Session 6B: Different voices and stories in patient and family-centred care Vernon Collins Lecture Theatre Chair: A/Prof Clare Delany Clinical Ethicist, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital
10.00 - 10.30am	Implementing the 'rights' of the adolescent patient in an inpatient unit Ms Melissa Anania, Associate Nurse Unit Manager, Kelpie Ward, The Royal Children's Hospital	Complex medical decision-making for a 12 year old BMT patient: whose voice is the loudest? Ms Kate Nield, Social Worker, and Ms Justine Schutz, Social Worker, Department of Social Work, The Royal Children's Hospital
10.30 – 11.00 am	The voice of the adolescent in clinical decision making — is it heard? Dr Vicki Xafis, Clinical Ethicist, Sydney Children's Hospitals Network	Truth, justice and the Australian way — difficult transplantation considerations in a complex patient story Dr Shivanthan Shanthikumar, Respiratory Fellow, A/Prof John Massie, Paediatric Respiratory Physician, Respiratory Medicine, The Royal Children's Hospital; Department of Paediatrics, the University of Melbourne; Respiratory Diseases, Murdoch Children's Research Institute
11.00 - 11.30am	You get proud by practising: navigating adolescence with a disability Dr Kate Irving, Uncle Bob's General Neurology Fellow, Department of Neurology, The Royal Children's Hospital Ms Jax Jacki Brown, Disability and LGBTIQ rights activist Ms Carly Findlay, Writer, speaker and appearance activist	

11.30am - 12.30pm Lunch break

12.30 - 1.30 pm

Session 7: Ethical challenges in supporting transitions toward adult care

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: Prof Cheryl Jones, Head, Department of Paediatrics, the University of Melbourne

The 'T' Word — what does transition mean for patients and families and for paediatric and adult service clinicians?

Ms Evelyn Culnane, Manager, Transition Support Service, The Royal Children's Hospital

Personal experiences of transition

Ms Jacqui Leverett, former RCH patient; and Mrs Sue Kennedy, mother of current RCH patient, Brooke Kennedy

Panel discussion of ethical challenges

Moderated by A/Prof Clare Delany, Clinical Ethicist, Children's Bioethics Centre; The Royal Children's Hospital

Ms Evelyn Culnane, Manager, Transition Support Service, The Royal Children's Hospital

Dr Giuliana Antolovich, Consultant Paediatrician, Neurodevelopment & Disability, The Royal Children's Hospital; Honorary Fellow, Murdoch Children's Research Institute

Dr Rosemary Masterson, Renal Consultant, The Royal Melbourne Hospital

Ms Jacqui Leverett, former RCH patient

Mrs Sue Kennedy, mother of current RCH patient, Brooke Kennedy

1.30pm - 1.45pm Break

1.45-3.00pm Session 8: Parents as partners in care

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: A/Prof Jill Sewell, Clinical Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital

1.45 - 2.30pm

Ethical complexities in parent/clinician partnerships

Prof Lynn Gillam, Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital

RCH parents discuss their evolving role as partners in care

2.30-3.00pm

Helping or harming? The use of force in paediatric medical procedures and the role of parents

Dr Liz Bishop, Michael Kirby Centre for Public Health and Human Rights, Department of Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine, School of Public Health and Preventive Medicine; Chairperson, Haemophilia Auxiliary, Monash University, Melbourne

Dr Angela Mackenzie, Paediatrician and author www.everybodystaycalm.com

3.00pm - 3.30pm Afternoon break

3.30-5.00pm

Session 9: Patient and family-centred care in the community

Ella Latham Auditorium

Chair: Prof Lynn Gillam, Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital

3.30-4.00pm

Family-centred practice in human services: Learnings from a parallel professional world

Mr Tim Moore, Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Community Child Health, The Royal Children's Hospital

4.00-4.30pm

Childhood obesity: is there a role for child protection – a comparison of two cases

Ms Daniella Tassoni, Paediatric Dietitian, Nutrition and Food Services Department, The Royal Children's Hospital

A/Prof Matthew Sabin, Chief of Medicine and Director of Endocrinology, Diabetes and Obesity, The Royal Children's Hospital

Dr Zoe McCallum, Consultant Paediatrician, Weight Management Service & Department of Gastroenterology and Clinical Nutrition, The Royal Children's Hospital

4.30-5.00pm

Dilemmas in family-centred care: a psychiatrist's perspective

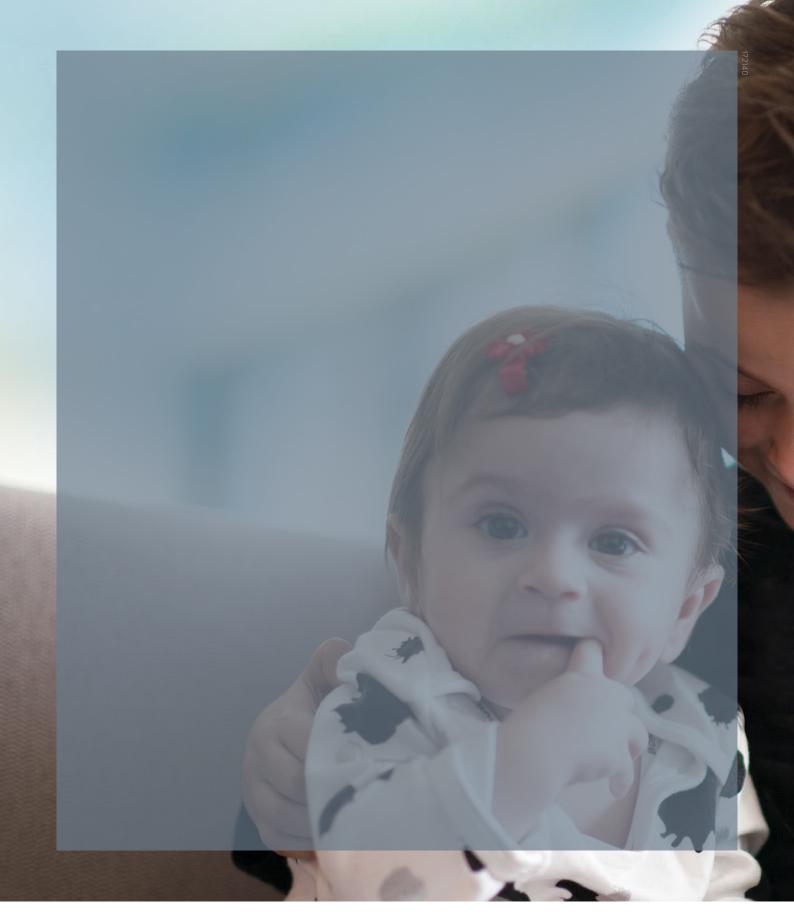
Dr Ben Goodfellow, Infant, Child and General Psychiatrist, Geelong University Hospital

Day 3 Friday 8 September

Session 10: Concurrent sessions					
10.00 - 11.30 am	Session 10A: Life and death issues Ella Latham Auditorium Chair: Dr Merle Spriggs, Research Fellow, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital	Session 10B: The importance of partnerships with parents Vernon Collins Lecture Theatre Chair: A/Prof John Massie, Paediatric Respiratory Physician, Respiratory Medicine, The Royal Children's Hospital			
10.00-10.30am	Disagreement between parents and doctors in the context of the Oshin Kiszko case Ms Caitlin Tobin, Solicitor, Lander & Rogers Lawyers, Melbourne	Sharing the process: exploring partnership in the parent: professional relationship Mr Martin O'Byrne, Manager - Training and Development, Centre for Community Child Health, The Royal Children's Hospital			
10.30 - 11.00am	Striking the right balance: Is the pendulum swinging too far? Dr Vicki Xafis, Clinical Ethicist, Sydney Children's Hospitals Network	After the shock of diagnosis, complacency sets in Ms Flora Pearce, Social Worker, Department of Metabolic Medicine & Social Work, The Royal Children's Hospital Ms Jamie Errico, Metabolic Dietitian, Department of Metabolic Medicine, The Royal Children's Hospital			
11.00 - 11.30am	Patient-centred care in paediatric intensive care at the end of life — are there any limits? Dr Shreerupa Basu, General Paediatric and Paediatric Intensive Care Advanced Trainee, Paediatric Intensive Care Unit, The Children's Hospital Westmead	Decision making in paediatric palliative care: whose interests are being served? Dr Linda Sheahan, Palliative Care Physician and Clinical Ethics Consultant, South East Sydney Local Health District			
11.30am - 12.30pm	Lunch break				
12.30 - 2.15pm	Session 11: The challenges of providing family-centred care when there is violence in the family home Ella Latham Auditorium Chair: Ms Jane Miller, Executive Director, Strategy & Organisational Improvement, The Royal Children's Hospital				
	Family violence is a health issue — challenges in paediatric health care Ms Dani Gold, Senior Social Worker, Family Violence Project Officer, Social Work Department, The Royal Children's Hospital Police perspective on family violence and its effect on children Sergeant Carmel Ross, Family Violence Advisor, Victoria Police Hypothetical: "Is something else going on?" Ethical challenges in caring for a patient Prof Lynn Gillam, Clinical Ethicist and Academic Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital				
	Audience discussion with comments from panel: Ms Dani Gold, Sergeant Carmel Ross, RCH clinical staff, and a family violence specialist perspective				
2.15 - 2.25pm	Patron's Prize for best conference paper Presented by A/Prof Hugo Gold, founding Clinical Director, Children's Bioethics Centre; Patron of the Children's Bioethics Centre Development Board, The Royal Children's Hospital				
2.25-2.30pm	Closing remarks and conference close A/Prof Jill Sewell, Clinical Director, Children's Bioethics Centre, The Royal Children's Hospital				

Notes	

Notes



Proudly supported by

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Mr Barry Novy OAM and Ms Sue Selwyn
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